

1

00:00:01.565 --> 00:00:01.855

Yeah.

2

00:00:01.855 --> 00:00:04.695

Thank you very much. Thank you for the opportunity.

3

00:00:05.315 --> 00:00:08.815

No pressure by my, my colleague. No pressure at all.

4

00:00:09.785 --> 00:00:14.695

Don't ask again. So track 1 0 9,

5

00:00:14.695 --> 00:00:16.095

track just few.

6

00:00:17.035 --> 00:00:18.575

Uh, introduction topics.

7

00:00:19.075 --> 00:00:21.615

We are going to talk about all of this.

8

00:00:22.035 --> 00:00:26.455

It seems too long, but I try to shorten as much as possible.

9

00:00:27.915 --> 00:00:31.535

So I have been test pilot, uh, for the last 20 years

10

00:00:31.635 --> 00:00:35.335

and since 2010, flying within the company, first flight,

11

00:00:35.695 --> 00:00:37.335

loping definition expansion

12

00:00:37.395 --> 00:00:41.215

and more, some accidents as well as you well understand

13

00:00:41.225 --> 00:00:43.575

among such activities, several occasion happen,

14

00:00:43.665 --> 00:00:46.615

which required to be examined and considered.

15

00:00:46.765 --> 00:00:49.295

Most of them end up with modification hardware

16

00:00:49.355 --> 00:00:51.735

or software, which significantly impacted the,

17

00:00:51.735 --> 00:00:55.295

either the design, the expected performances and

18

00:00:55.395 --> 00:00:56.935

or the time schedule.

19

00:00:57.715 --> 00:01:00.975

As a test pilots within a test flight team, a lot

20

00:01:00.975 --> 00:01:03.295

of pressure must be sustained from any

21

00:01:03.655 --> 00:01:04.975

branches you know very well.

22

00:01:05.415 --> 00:01:08.655

Engineering programs, marketing, sales, top management,

23

00:01:09.365 --> 00:01:13.215

everybody asking in, in a real world, it should not happen.

24

00:01:13.575 --> 00:01:16.895

Nevertheless, our responsibility and ah,

25

00:01:17.075 --> 00:01:20.735

and most is to convince large number of people

26

00:01:21.285 --> 00:01:24.015

that the approach to any kind of failure malfunction,

27

00:01:24.575 --> 00:01:28.495

accident must be assessed as a grace time to deeply

28

00:01:29.085 --> 00:01:30.215  
analyze, discuss,

29

00:01:30.315 --> 00:01:34.535  
and determine a conclusion If anything needed

30

00:01:34.555 --> 00:01:36.855  
to be modified, that is the moment

31

00:01:37.155 --> 00:01:39.215  
and without any further delays.

32

00:01:39.595 --> 00:01:42.455  
If something happen, it'll luckily happen again

33

00:01:42.515 --> 00:01:47.335  
and possibly with much more deadly outcomes has been a long,

34

00:01:47.485 --> 00:01:48.935  
very long day for everybody.

35

00:01:49.615 --> 00:01:52.455  
I hope we will be able to energize, spark, uh,

36

00:01:52.455 --> 00:01:56.095  
your attention and stimulate some interest thoughts.

37

00:01:59.095 --> 00:02:03.955  
So why 1 0 9 Tracker market requirement from s utility,

38

00:02:04.105 --> 00:02:06.555  
so-called u use platform operators,

39

00:02:06.555 --> 00:02:09.195  
which already use 1 0 9

40

00:02:09.215 --> 00:02:12.035  
but requires, uh, maintain CS different, uh,

41

00:02:12.035 --> 00:02:15.915  
27 certification base and skis for remote areas.

42  
00:02:16.655 --> 00:02:19.555  
The idea was not to design a brand new platform,

43  
00:02:20.165 --> 00:02:22.435  
which would've required time consuming

44  
00:02:22.695 --> 00:02:24.155  
and certification progress.

45  
00:02:25.105 --> 00:02:28.075  
Time of Mark was a key part from the top.

46  
00:02:28.075 --> 00:02:31.435  
Management certification was approached as a kit

47  
00:02:31.495 --> 00:02:35.875  
of actually design CS 24 27 Amendment four

48  
00:02:36.915 --> 00:02:40.825  
EFRA possible no, autopilot is a ro,

49  
00:02:41.255 --> 00:02:44.465  
otherwise single pilot IFR skits

50  
00:02:44.465 --> 00:02:47.625  
and dvantage, uh, uh, advanced, uh, avionics, uh,

51  
00:02:48.275 --> 00:02:49.985  
commercial of of the shelf.

52  
00:02:50.605 --> 00:02:53.785  
Thanks to the new avionics, we, we were able

53  
00:02:53.785 --> 00:02:57.585  
to introduce a power index, which is, uh, an Augusta with

54  
00:02:58.345 --> 00:03:01.725  
Leonardo family power device, um,

55

00:03:02.065 --> 00:03:03.445

um, information.

56

00:03:04.225 --> 00:03:07.605

And we also introduced the acceleration queue always

57

00:03:07.705 --> 00:03:11.245

inside at low speed, maintaining same performances

58

00:03:11.245 --> 00:03:14.765

and procedure as close as possible as the legacy variant.

59

00:03:15.865 --> 00:03:19.485

Uh, for minimal impact of the flight manual as light

60

00:03:19.485 --> 00:03:23.165

as possible is to manage cheap, not possible

61

00:03:24.085 --> 00:03:26.405

previous skis experience inside the company.

62

00:03:26.825 --> 00:03:30.125

1 1 9 Koala a single engine

63

00:03:30.385 --> 00:03:35.325

and 1 0 9 eco twin turbine skids certified, uh,

64

00:03:35.625 --> 00:03:38.885

but never in the company inventory, uh,

65

00:03:39.145 --> 00:03:40.765

no C 35

66

00:03:41.065 --> 00:03:45.765

and development probably within two seven C single channel

67

00:03:45.775 --> 00:03:48.685

FedEx with the single engine simulated training mode they

68

00:03:48.685 --> 00:03:50.365  
keep with the special team file

69  
00:03:50.425 --> 00:03:54.605  
to set fully deteriorated engine for the test condition.

70  
00:03:55.425 --> 00:03:58.165  
So we already have a look at the picture,

71  
00:03:58.275 --> 00:04:01.285  
this is the tracker and let's go do the AR stuff.

72  
00:04:01.745 --> 00:04:06.125  
And this is what happened within small standard

73  
00:04:06.275 --> 00:04:08.925  
helipad nine times 15 meters.

74  
00:04:09.105 --> 00:04:12.925  
Uh, dimension ski collapsed during rejected cough

75  
00:04:13.685 --> 00:04:14.925  
maneuver at 70 feet.

76  
00:04:17.185 --> 00:04:20.965  
So, which is the basic procedure that was developed with,

77  
00:04:20.985 --> 00:04:24.805  
uh, variable TDP, uh, from 80 to 500 feet

78  
00:04:25.265 --> 00:04:27.325  
to be used in the confined area.

79  
00:04:28.505 --> 00:04:32.565  
Uh, helipad of almost 30 certified confined area

80  
00:04:33.245 --> 00:04:34.765  
designed on s and sb.

81  
00:04:34.765 --> 00:04:38.845  
Someone in the, in the audience know very well, uh,

82

00:04:39.185 --> 00:04:42.845

and the variant, which from which the tracker was derived.

83

00:04:43.505 --> 00:04:44.885

And this is the standard proposition.

84

00:04:44.885 --> 00:04:47.085

Three feet over power for 500 feet per minute.

85

00:04:47.485 --> 00:04:49.085

Maintain visual, far right corner.

86

00:04:49.265 --> 00:04:53.365

And we see later the picture, uh, TDP design

87

00:04:53.555 --> 00:04:57.725

between 8,500 feet, 15 knots down, uh,

88

00:04:57.725 --> 00:05:00.965

take off power accelerate to uh, take off safety speed,

89

00:05:00.965 --> 00:05:05.365

35 knots and climb 200 feet climb, uh, accelerate to VY

90

00:05:05.505 --> 00:05:08.885

and take off power up to 1000 feet.

91

00:05:10.345 --> 00:05:12.405

Uh, this is the pilot view

92

00:05:13.345 --> 00:05:17.565

and we use the windscreen to define the, the trajectory

93

00:05:17.745 --> 00:05:19.845

of the helicopter when you are climbing,

94

00:05:19.995 --> 00:05:24.805

this is the pilot view, 80 feet above the rain surface, uh,

95

00:05:25.105 --> 00:05:28.125  
and the he part, you have to consider the 500 feet.

96  
00:05:28.185 --> 00:05:30.725  
So it'll be just molar helipad.

97  
00:05:33.015 --> 00:05:36.675  
The pilot, uh, is must have always the far right corner

98  
00:05:36.745 --> 00:05:38.995  
that is the key master of the maneuver.

99  
00:05:38.995 --> 00:05:42.035  
Without that one, the, the, the procedure

100  
00:05:42.295 --> 00:05:44.835  
and the path is completely mis up.

101  
00:05:47.045 --> 00:05:51.885  
Uh, the takeoff is very demanding is to,

102  
00:05:52.315 --> 00:05:55.005  
this is the, the where we develop everything.

103  
00:05:56.305 --> 00:05:58.985  
Uh, we understand a little bit more afterwards.

104  
00:05:59.445 --> 00:06:03.705  
Uh, we developed this one has been developed this one in two

105  
00:06:03.705 --> 00:06:04.905  
different condition.

106  
00:06:05.095 --> 00:06:09.585  
Failure before 50 feet failure at above 50 feet up to the

107  
00:06:10.135 --> 00:06:11.345  
takeoff decision point.

108  
00:06:12.125 --> 00:06:15.105  
Uh, very easy on below 50 feet,



109  
00:06:15.135 --> 00:06:16.985  
push over, maintain far right corner.

110  
00:06:17.455 --> 00:06:21.825  
Control. DNRF protect engine and transmission at

111  
00:06:21.825 --> 00:06:22.985  
or above 50 feet.

112  
00:06:23.045 --> 00:06:27.745  
At the point, nose down 15 degrees, you have almost five

113  
00:06:27.805 --> 00:06:30.385  
to seven degrees nose up during the climb.

114  
00:06:30.685 --> 00:06:35.465  
So you have to change the ude almost 20 degrees more

115  
00:06:36.105 --> 00:06:39.505  
probably in one secondary to maintain error

116  
00:06:39.805 --> 00:06:41.025  
and are within the limits.

117  
00:06:42.575 --> 00:06:46.795  
Uh, approaching the fla, the, the helipad flare, uh,

118  
00:06:46.935 --> 00:06:48.435  
as required to level the helicopter

119  
00:06:48.535 --> 00:06:51.395  
to establish minimum ground speed for the touch down.

120  
00:06:52.015 --> 00:06:55.635  
And if we, we look at the, at the trajectory,

121  
00:06:56.375 --> 00:07:00.835  
the top one is the climbing TDP ball, ballooning drop down

122

00:07:01.775 --> 00:07:05.835  
and accelerating for re regain the helipad.

123  
00:07:06.015 --> 00:07:08.155  
And you notice that the trajectory is lower

124  
00:07:08.155 --> 00:07:10.555  
because the, the, the drop

125  
00:07:11.375 --> 00:07:14.515  
and the the lowering, the, the

126  
00:07:15.635 --> 00:07:17.195  
reducing the energy you have it.

127  
00:07:17.815 --> 00:07:19.515  
So to arrive at the helipad

128  
00:07:19.855 --> 00:07:22.755  
and the helipad, the, the, the flare will be up

129  
00:07:22.755 --> 00:07:24.395  
to 25 degrees nose up.

130  
00:07:24.575 --> 00:07:27.555  
So you have 15, no 15 degrees nose down.

131  
00:07:27.855 --> 00:07:30.675  
You, you stabilize probably three

132  
00:07:30.695 --> 00:07:32.195  
to four degrees north down.

133  
00:07:32.255 --> 00:07:35.315  
And then you go up a flare, 25 degrees very close

134  
00:07:35.315 --> 00:07:40.105  
to the ground and ground speed must be reduced

135  
00:07:40.125 --> 00:07:43.665  
as much as possible for 15 meters of standard.

136  
00:07:45.405 --> 00:07:47.775  
Have a look at the track trajectories.

137  
00:07:47.875 --> 00:07:49.895  
We start with the same condition as,

138  
00:07:50.235 --> 00:07:52.695  
as I I noticed I mentioned

139  
00:07:52.795 --> 00:07:57.775  
before, we should try, should get tried to,

140  
00:07:57.915 --> 00:08:01.335  
to maintain as close a possible at the s and DSP variant.

141  
00:08:02.275 --> 00:08:04.695  
So the climb is almost imposed.

142  
00:08:05.195 --> 00:08:09.535  
The sand is depends, depends on, uh, the,

143  
00:08:09.795 --> 00:08:11.295  
the pilot reaction time,

144  
00:08:11.835 --> 00:08:14.895  
how much you control DNR and and so on.

145  
00:08:15.195 --> 00:08:19.295  
So we arrive at the 70 feet, uh, with incremental approach.

146  
00:08:19.355 --> 00:08:23.135  
Of course, starting from the five feet over 10 feet,

147  
00:08:23.305 --> 00:08:27.055  
eight change from 10 feet to 70 feet,

148  
00:08:28.735 --> 00:08:32.765  
lower target weight to to reach, I mean the target weight

149

00:08:32.825 --> 00:08:34.405  
for the weight temperature.

150  
00:08:34.505 --> 00:08:36.805  
We, we define for the rot of fly manner

151  
00:08:36.825 --> 00:08:38.645  
and the performances of the other variant

152  
00:08:39.415 --> 00:08:43.805  
ballooning required that time to recover the, the trajectory

153  
00:08:43.915 --> 00:08:46.205  
that we is never been recovered.

154  
00:08:46.345 --> 00:08:49.605  
So you always flying below the, the ideal trajectory.

155  
00:08:50.785 --> 00:08:53.845  
Second point, and mainly different from the wheel.

156  
00:08:54.035 --> 00:08:56.205  
When you touch down, the skids must

157  
00:08:56.225 --> 00:08:58.085  
be parallel to the terrain.

158  
00:08:58.585 --> 00:09:01.885  
So you cannot have any pitch attitude.

159  
00:09:01.945 --> 00:09:04.685  
So you had to leave the helicopter and, and,

160  
00:09:05.305 --> 00:09:08.845  
and land with the skids parallel to the terrain.

161  
00:09:09.825 --> 00:09:14.205  
And this, uh, doesn't allow to, to reduce the speed

162  
00:09:14.785 --> 00:09:17.925  
enough that, so you arrive al always with

163  
00:09:18.465 --> 00:09:20.605  
sporty sporty speed at the beginning,

164  
00:09:20.605 --> 00:09:21.765  
at the, at the very end.

165  
00:09:23.365 --> 00:09:25.705  
So some videos, uh,

166  
00:09:26.325 --> 00:09:29.825  
before that, I have to say Leonardo helicopter flight test,

167  
00:09:29.855 --> 00:09:34.225  
operational manual defined percentage of limitation, g, Z

168  
00:09:34.285 --> 00:09:38.425  
and Armenian to be applied to be much more conservative

169  
00:09:38.565 --> 00:09:43.065  
and to cope with the, um, use cases, the experimental

170  
00:09:44.005 --> 00:09:47.745  
AI engine ai, uh, was designed

171  
00:09:47.895 --> 00:09:50.865  
with such a performance parameters.

172  
00:09:51.645 --> 00:09:55.265  
And we need three valid test point to, to go further

173  
00:09:55.365 --> 00:09:57.265  
and to proceed with with the test.

174  
00:09:57.535 --> 00:10:02.385  
This our, our condition, uh, on top 2 24.

175  
00:10:03.405 --> 00:10:04.345  
Uh, this is one

176

00:10:12.695 --> 00:10:13.195  
no sound

177  
00:10:18.635 --> 00:10:18.995  
distracting.

178  
00:10:19.935 --> 00:10:23.835  
So establish 500 feet per minute climbing far right corner,

179  
00:10:24.655 --> 00:10:27.835  
uh, failure, one seconds, 15 degrees north down,

180  
00:10:27.835 --> 00:10:29.995  
accelerating, accelerating, flair, flair, flair,

181  
00:10:29.995 --> 00:10:32.235  
left helicopter, very sporty.

182  
00:10:32.975 --> 00:10:34.275  
We stay within the,

183  
00:10:35.135 --> 00:10:37.675  
but we exceed from the, from the training model.

184  
00:10:37.775 --> 00:10:41.035  
So how to differ from parameters. This was not good.

185  
00:10:41.105 --> 00:10:41.715  
Test point.

186  
00:10:46.725 --> 00:10:49.915  
Let's go to the 25.

187  
00:10:55.485 --> 00:10:57.425  
Oh, no, doesn't work.

188  
00:10:59.495 --> 00:11:02.305  
Okay. This one I can, going back later.

189  
00:11:02.445 --> 00:11:04.065  
No worries, no worries.

190  
00:11:23.665 --> 00:11:28.255  
I started again. No worries. So 25.

191  
00:11:36.965 --> 00:11:37.965  
Does it work?

192  
00:11:42.515 --> 00:11:44.415  
You want Need to close it? Yeah, yeah.

193  
00:11:44.845 --> 00:11:46.895  
Okay, let's start it again.

194  
00:11:48.685 --> 00:11:49.525  
I start it again.

195  
00:11:56.695 --> 00:11:58.955  
No worries. I have, this is the last one.

196  
00:11:59.015 --> 00:12:01.115  
So I can go farther than 30 minutes.

197  
00:12:06.585 --> 00:12:08.535  
Let's try. Okay, that's working.

198  
00:12:08.595 --> 00:12:12.395  
25 power,

199  
00:12:12.545 --> 00:12:15.875  
500 feet per climbing, far right corner, always in sight.

200  
00:12:15.985 --> 00:12:19.355  
This is the key master for the, for the activities failure.

201  
00:12:19.575 --> 00:12:23.475  
One second time delay 15 degrees north down,

202  
00:12:23.555 --> 00:12:27.115  
accelerating quite fast, no failure, no time,

203

00:12:27.615 --> 00:12:29.075  
and very sporty at the end.

204  
00:12:29.215 --> 00:12:31.195  
So we exceed from the train mode

205  
00:12:31.215 --> 00:12:34.435  
and we exceed from the, from the helipad.

206  
00:12:37.885 --> 00:12:40.895  
Yeah, Very good. 26.

207  
00:12:44.815 --> 00:12:47.725  
There we go. That's good.

208  
00:12:48.985 --> 00:12:52.025  
Uh, I like it. Got it.

209  
00:12:52.485 --> 00:12:56.425  
26, exactly the same maneuver power around the feet.

210  
00:12:56.645 --> 00:13:00.785  
You notice the, uh, the trajectory is almost 45 degrees

211  
00:13:01.405 --> 00:13:03.865  
in terms of angle to going back.

212  
00:13:04.125 --> 00:13:07.425  
One second, delay 15 degrees, nose down, accelerating,

213  
00:13:07.425 --> 00:13:12.175  
accelerating, flare, flare, flare, still sporty,

214  
00:13:12.385 --> 00:13:14.615  
still outta the of the air part

215  
00:13:15.075 --> 00:13:17.495  
and still, uh, still outta the training

216  
00:13:17.565 --> 00:13:18.855  
performance parameter.



217  
00:13:22.795 --> 00:13:24.015  
Uh, 28,

218  
00:13:34.485 --> 00:13:35.945  
we end up with something.

219  
00:13:36.125 --> 00:13:39.705  
No worries. So

220  
00:13:43.135 --> 00:13:44.145  
exactly the same.

221  
00:13:45.345 --> 00:13:48.465  
Accelerating and flare, flare,

222  
00:13:48.795 --> 00:13:51.505  
flare landing just on the L part.

223  
00:13:52.055 --> 00:13:53.305  
Stay within the L part,

224  
00:13:53.605 --> 00:13:56.625  
but we exceed from the training outta the

225  
00:13:56.625 --> 00:13:57.745  
performance parameter.

226  
00:13:58.365 --> 00:14:02.065  
But the maneuver seems to be, I mean, consistent, confident.

227  
00:14:02.125 --> 00:14:04.665  
So we go f we we went further

228  
00:14:16.245 --> 00:14:17.065  
29

229  
00:14:21.625 --> 00:14:25.485  
And climb power initially almost vertical,

230

00:14:25.485 --> 00:14:27.805  
then going back far right corner.

231  
00:14:29.125 --> 00:14:30.325  
Climbing, climbing, climbing

232  
00:14:36.935 --> 00:14:38.265  
failure ballooning.

233  
00:14:38.405 --> 00:14:42.465  
One second delay 15 degrees north down failure.

234  
00:14:43.015 --> 00:14:45.285  
Very good, good.

235  
00:14:46.075 --> 00:14:48.845  
This 29, this giving us, I mean confidence.

236  
00:14:48.865 --> 00:14:52.845  
Oh, okay, the maneuver is, yeah, well almost there.

237  
00:14:53.065 --> 00:14:57.905  
We can go further. I

238  
00:14:57.905 --> 00:14:59.505  
haven't written anything.

239  
00:14:59.645 --> 00:15:02.025  
You can imagine what is after that?

240  
00:15:05.395 --> 00:15:09.895  
30. So

241  
00:15:09.945 --> 00:15:14.885  
confidence has improved inside the cockpit.

242  
00:15:15.065 --> 00:15:17.245  
So I wa it was my myself.

243  
00:15:17.385 --> 00:15:19.925  
Now the Andrea Castelli that is head

244

00:15:19.925 --> 00:15:21.485  
of the flight test engineering.

245

00:15:22.795 --> 00:15:26.015  
So exactly say maneuver, flare, flare, fla. Too low.

246

00:15:28.095 --> 00:15:32.145  
Yeah, yeah. Oh,

247

00:15:33.005 --> 00:15:36.265  
Uh, you notice we, nothing happened inside.

248

00:15:36.525 --> 00:15:37.585  
So what's happening?

249

00:15:37.965 --> 00:15:40.705  
Uh, shut down the engine and think about.

250

00:15:42.575 --> 00:15:47.345  
Yeah. Good. Yeah, not bad.

251

00:15:48.675 --> 00:15:51.345  
Discussion. Discussion.

252

00:15:51.555 --> 00:15:53.065  
Let's think, think about the

253

00:15:53.085 --> 00:15:55.865  
and traces just matter of nr control.

254

00:15:56.645 --> 00:15:59.185  
The top is DNR or the top 29.

255

00:15:59.325 --> 00:16:02.465  
The bottom is DNR of top, top 30.

256

00:16:03.405 --> 00:16:07.185  
If you look just at NR seems that the top 29,

257

00:16:07.405 --> 00:16:08.905  
the NR was not controlled at all.

258  
00:16:09.005 --> 00:16:13.695  
So the center below 95, 90 7% compared

259  
00:16:13.695 --> 00:16:17.615  
to the one, one that is the design, I mean the advised.

260  
00:16:18.475 --> 00:16:22.455  
So in terms of looking at that, the top 30 was perfect,

261  
00:16:22.925 --> 00:16:24.695  
controlling DNR one one.

262  
00:16:24.695 --> 00:16:27.735  
Perfect, very good. Not at top 29.

263  
00:16:28.825 --> 00:16:30.495  
Let's, uh, look at the traces.

264  
00:16:31.035 --> 00:16:34.855  
The blue one, bluish is the top 29.

265  
00:16:35.235 --> 00:16:38.815  
The, uh, the black one is the top 30. So what happened?

266  
00:16:39.125 --> 00:16:42.975  
Same maneuver, almost the same, uh, climbing at the,

267  
00:16:43.115 --> 00:16:44.415  
at the failure.

268  
00:16:45.555 --> 00:16:48.775  
The myself, this, uh, reduced the, the,

269  
00:16:48.795 --> 00:16:50.975  
the power just a little bit later.

270  
00:16:51.715 --> 00:16:53.375  
So I balloon a little bit more

271  
00:16:53.915 --> 00:16:57.055  
and I going below the, the blue one.

272  
00:16:57.715 --> 00:17:00.575  
So all the trajectory was below the,

273  
00:17:01.115 --> 00:17:05.335  
but is very narrow, I mean trajectory to be maintained.

274  
00:17:05.675 --> 00:17:09.735  
Uh, that point I end up to maintain the trajectory below.

275  
00:17:10.075 --> 00:17:13.375  
And when they start the flare, starting the point,

276  
00:17:13.555 --> 00:17:18.055  
the flare, there were no, no enough height

277  
00:17:18.395 --> 00:17:20.015  
to be sure that not to touch.

278  
00:17:20.325 --> 00:17:22.015  
It's not the problem to touch the pad

279  
00:17:22.015 --> 00:17:26.095  
because happening probably someone is, is getting that,

280  
00:17:26.095 --> 00:17:30.575  
that, that impression that not that but too, too fast

281  
00:17:31.315 --> 00:17:34.015  
and not enough time to level the helicopter.

282  
00:17:36.355 --> 00:17:40.615  
So this is the damages, uh, you haven't noticed,

283  
00:17:41.355 --> 00:17:44.695  
uh, probably, uh, that

284

00:17:46.105 --> 00:17:49.645  
During the very last moment, the,

285  
00:17:50.505 --> 00:17:55.245  
the condition you have some oscillation for

286  
00:17:55.245 --> 00:17:57.925  
and a is very visible

287  
00:17:58.865 --> 00:18:02.925  
and it's not the, the, the touchdown on the tail, the knees

288  
00:18:03.505 --> 00:18:06.685  
is the what happened afterwards when the, the, the,

289  
00:18:07.025 --> 00:18:09.765  
the skids was in on the ground.

290  
00:18:11.565 --> 00:18:15.945  
So that is the point, uh, that induce

291  
00:18:16.965 --> 00:18:20.025  
excess load on the forward saddle, which collapse

292  
00:18:20.125 --> 00:18:22.225  
and de attach the for from the skids.

293  
00:18:22.925 --> 00:18:27.525  
So taking account, uh, to the stress, uh,

294  
00:18:28.505 --> 00:18:33.215  
the, uh, has been considered FAM, um,

295  
00:18:34.745 --> 00:18:39.385  
evaluation and the loads have been evaluated,

296  
00:18:39.725 --> 00:18:43.105  
uh, compared between the, uh, uh,

297  
00:18:44.015 --> 00:18:47.465  
what you expect, what you actually had.

298

00:18:47.885 --> 00:18:50.985

And the, the, the skid was instrumented.

299

00:18:51.285 --> 00:18:55.665

So we used the reverse approach to, to understand

300

00:18:56.125 --> 00:18:58.785

how far we went compared to the,

301

00:18:59.005 --> 00:19:00.545

to the ideal to the project.

302

00:19:01.775 --> 00:19:06.185

This some more, uh, damages on, on the saddle.

303

00:19:08.605 --> 00:19:10.625

So this is, uh, the old saddles.

304

00:19:13.455 --> 00:19:18.435

We, so the analytic, analytic revolution was, uh, uh,

305

00:19:18.535 --> 00:19:22.075

was in line with the, with the expected failure.

306

00:19:22.335 --> 00:19:27.075

So according to the CS 27, amend them two. I worked in this.

307

00:19:27.145 --> 00:19:31.315

Despite the failure, the the loads were actually

308

00:19:32.515 --> 00:19:36.135

compliant with what as expected.

309

00:19:36.715 --> 00:19:39.495

So there were no mistakes on the, on the design.

310

00:19:40.395 --> 00:19:43.535

And the, of course the event has been considered extreme,

311

00:19:45.095 --> 00:19:48.315  
now less, no withstanding, I mean we pushing

312  
00:19:48.575 --> 00:19:52.355  
for a new design for the saddle.

313  
00:19:54.875 --> 00:19:55.885  
This is the new saddle.

314  
00:19:57.005 --> 00:19:59.015  
This is the difference between the old,

315  
00:19:59.195 --> 00:20:00.695  
the yellow and the new one.

316  
00:20:01.005 --> 00:20:04.415  
Thickness increase, skid interface, increase variation,

317  
00:20:04.415 --> 00:20:09.275  
constraint points and the variation.

318  
00:20:09.815 --> 00:20:13.055  
Uh, this allow to,

319  
00:20:13.235 --> 00:20:15.055  
to do some other simulation

320  
00:20:15.235 --> 00:20:18.175  
and confirm that the stress can be sustained much more

321  
00:20:18.175 --> 00:20:22.095  
stress complete, sustained by the, uh, by the new design.

322  
00:20:24.345 --> 00:20:28.485  
But, uh, would you like, would you have

323  
00:20:30.615 --> 00:20:33.255  
accepted this like the only improvement?

324  
00:20:34.055 --> 00:20:36.495  
I was not, I was not.



325

00:20:36.495 --> 00:20:39.375

Because if you understand, the maneuver was really,

326

00:20:39.515 --> 00:20:42.535

really demanding, really complicated.

327

00:20:42.835 --> 00:20:46.255

And especially it was designed for the landing gear

328

00:20:46.445 --> 00:20:49.605

with wheels and the skids is behaving differently.

329

00:20:49.865 --> 00:20:51.965

Uh, if you notice and you will notice a little,

330

00:20:52.065 --> 00:20:54.765

but probably due to the skids,

331

00:20:54.865 --> 00:20:58.565

the helicopter is not accelerating as the, the, the wheels.

332

00:20:59.145 --> 00:21:00.885

So the ballooning

333

00:21:00.885 --> 00:21:04.005

and the dropdown is higher on the, on the,

334

00:21:04.065 --> 00:21:06.205

on the skids compared to the landing.

335

00:21:06.235 --> 00:21:06.525

Here

336

00:21:12.265 --> 00:21:17.005

We introduce different, uh, completely different, um, uh,

337

00:21:17.525 --> 00:21:18.805

maneuver over three feet.

338

00:21:19.275 --> 00:21:21.525

This is the old one, 500 feet per minute.

339

00:21:21.665 --> 00:21:24.445

We discuss quite a lot maintain vision of our right corner,

340

00:21:24.805 --> 00:21:28.405

TDP 15 degrees, north down take off power.

341

00:21:28.515 --> 00:21:31.405

This is the standard procedure for, for, for takeoff.

342

00:21:32.185 --> 00:21:36.485

And the TDP could be between 8,500 feet accelerating

343

00:21:36.585 --> 00:21:41.085

to takeoff, uh, safety speed, 35 knots, climb 200 feet,

344

00:21:41.085 --> 00:21:45.365

accelerate ey and climb to takeoff power to 1000 feet.

345

00:21:45.545 --> 00:21:48.845

New procedure. Thanks to the new avionics,

346

00:21:49.265 --> 00:21:51.565

we can provide far more information

347

00:21:52.145 --> 00:21:55.125

and we can use, we introduced the pi, the power index

348

00:21:55.145 --> 00:21:57.085

as I told you, uh, at the beginning

349

00:21:57.355 --> 00:22:00.045

that provide far more details,

350

00:22:01.105 --> 00:22:05.925

far more exactly power setting for starting climbing.

351

00:22:06.385 --> 00:22:10.245

So delta pi from hover, hover power in three seconds,

352  
00:22:10.455 --> 00:22:12.205  
climb a three, 400 feet per minute.

353  
00:22:12.545 --> 00:22:14.205  
We introduce also the ground speed.

354  
00:22:14.425 --> 00:22:16.245  
We have also the acceleration queue

355  
00:22:16.245 --> 00:22:17.645  
to understand if you accelerating

356  
00:22:17.785 --> 00:22:21.205  
or you can maintain the speed, uh, exactly

357  
00:22:21.905 --> 00:22:25.125  
at TDP 15 degrees, no, no down change in one,

358  
00:22:25.125 --> 00:22:26.325  
two signals, no rush.

359  
00:22:27.105 --> 00:22:28.165  
25 degrees.

360  
00:22:28.745 --> 00:22:33.565  
Um, um, 25 degrees of, uh, sorry, 25 nodes of ground speed.

361  
00:22:33.585 --> 00:22:35.885  
We introduce also this one not related

362  
00:22:35.905 --> 00:22:37.565  
to the high speed sensor,

363  
00:22:37.785 --> 00:22:41.285  
but the ground speed that is much more precise pitch up

364  
00:22:41.285 --> 00:22:44.045  
because we have start already accelerating and climbing.

365

00:22:44.425 --> 00:22:46.245  
So 2.5 degrees no up.

366  
00:22:46.665 --> 00:22:49.525  
We noticed that we can accelerate fast

367  
00:22:49.705 --> 00:22:52.125  
and start climbing 2.5 degrees.

368  
00:22:52.385 --> 00:22:54.805  
And we introduce also climb out to safety speed,

369  
00:22:54.945 --> 00:22:59.205  
we will talking about later, uh, play teco power climb, uh,

370  
00:22:59.255 --> 00:23:01.405  
climb up safety speed 1000 feet.

371  
00:23:01.585 --> 00:23:05.685  
And on what you notice, probably at, on the second

372  
00:23:06.355 --> 00:23:07.725  
with, uh, we, uh, we,

373  
00:23:07.905 --> 00:23:09.965  
we change the point of view of the pilot.

374  
00:23:10.265 --> 00:23:12.125  
We put pedal chime window.

375  
00:23:14.015 --> 00:23:15.705  
That means completely different.

376  
00:23:16.085 --> 00:23:18.105  
We have, uh, the, the, the,

377  
00:23:18.525 --> 00:23:21.345  
the visual far right corner at the beginning

378  
00:23:21.445 --> 00:23:23.665  
and now the helipad is, uh, seen

379

00:23:23.895 --> 00:23:25.665  
between the legs of the pilot.

380

00:23:25.775 --> 00:23:28.465  
This change completed the, the, the slope

381

00:23:28.805 --> 00:23:33.355  
of the climbing rejected takeoff maneuver.

382

00:23:34.615 --> 00:23:36.515  
Uh, on the takeoff we are to,

383

00:23:36.575 --> 00:23:38.755  
we talk about already the old one.

384

00:23:38.925 --> 00:23:40.475  
Let's call the new one.

385

00:23:41.485 --> 00:23:45.805  
We change between 80 limit, 70 feet at the minimum,

386

00:23:47.175 --> 00:23:49.505  
stop climbing, lower the start, reject,

387

00:23:49.865 --> 00:23:52.465  
maintaining correct side of the he part within the chime

388

00:23:52.465 --> 00:23:56.505  
window, maintain 1 0 1 below 50 feet, five feet left,

389

00:23:56.505 --> 00:23:59.025  
helicopter skits, adjust cushion,

390

00:23:59.525 --> 00:24:03.625  
and as soon as you land up, you reduce the collette.

391

00:24:04.455 --> 00:24:06.865  
This is the new rejected take of procedure.

392

00:24:07.085 --> 00:24:11.535  
Why this are the two pilot view,

393  
00:24:12.235 --> 00:24:13.935  
the left we already talk about.

394  
00:24:14.835 --> 00:24:16.415  
And the right is the new one,

395  
00:24:16.675 --> 00:24:20.455  
if you consider is almost 15 degrees, 10

396  
00:24:20.515 --> 00:24:24.775  
to 15 degrees changing on the, on the slope climbing back.

397  
00:24:25.955 --> 00:24:29.665  
And let's, let's see if it's working.

398  
00:24:30.255 --> 00:24:33.825  
Sure, no, uh, let's see.

399  
00:24:35.295 --> 00:24:39.705  
This is done. Uh, both are from mid that campaign.

400  
00:24:39.815 --> 00:24:43.265  
This is 2002, 2008 Switzerland.

401  
00:24:43.775 --> 00:24:46.265  
This sp during the development

402  
00:24:46.925 --> 00:24:49.745  
and Switzerland, your, your place, uh,

403  
00:24:50.135 --> 00:24:52.305  
500 feet climbing, going backwards.

404  
00:24:56.725 --> 00:25:01.015  
Failure ballooning 15 degrees north down

405  
00:25:03.075 --> 00:25:04.375  
and fla flare flare.

406  
00:25:04.375 --> 00:25:07.815  
You notice the flare still flaring and touchdown.

407  
00:25:07.965 --> 00:25:11.805  
This is the wheel. Uh, we cannot do that with the, with the,

408  
00:25:12.395 --> 00:25:13.445  
with the skis.

409  
00:25:26.935 --> 00:25:31.545  
Uh, this is the new man delta PI 15, uh,

410  
00:25:31.775 --> 00:25:34.755  
percent, uh, climbing,

411  
00:25:37.325 --> 00:25:39.255  
rejecting, accelerating.

412  
00:25:39.275 --> 00:25:42.655  
That's it. That's only change of the attitude.

413  
00:25:42.915 --> 00:25:45.615  
Arrive to e part, leave the ski cushion.

414  
00:25:49.895 --> 00:25:53.955  
This the, the new maneuver. Yeah, easier, easier.

415  
00:25:57.825 --> 00:25:58.965  
You can understand that.

416  
00:25:59.065 --> 00:26:02.205  
How, how, how was the discussion on that?

417  
00:26:03.985 --> 00:26:06.205  
But we, we haven't stopped there

418  
00:26:06.875 --> 00:26:09.885  
because I was convinced that we need some more.

419

00:26:12.705 --> 00:26:17.215

So What we introduce, uh,

420

00:26:18.925 --> 00:26:23.425

we start to think to talk about with the panel one of years,

421

00:26:24.725 --> 00:26:29.265

uh, and we introduced the stress 20 29 51

422

00:26:29.425 --> 00:26:33.025

requires, uh, to reach 1000, uh, prescribed two

423

00:26:33.585 --> 00:26:37.105

actually claim segments, the 29 15 87

424

00:26:37.205 --> 00:26:39.305

for foresee the publishing of the two segments

425

00:26:40.275 --> 00:26:43.685

and the second segments could be selected by the applicant.

426

00:26:44.965 --> 00:26:48.585

Uh, meaning, uh, take off safety speed and VY

427

00:26:49.205 --> 00:26:52.905

and considering the acceleration between safety speed,

428

00:26:52.905 --> 00:26:56.295

the VY level flight, uh,

429

00:26:56.845 --> 00:27:01.495

this is the sketch is quite, quite, uh, is a,

430

00:27:02.805 --> 00:27:04.145

uh, comprehensible.

431

00:27:06.115 --> 00:27:10.655

But the advisory circular of 29 67, para B one,

432

00:27:10.955 --> 00:27:14.975

uh, content as an an alternative, um,



433  
00:27:15.535 --> 00:27:18.015  
possible position, except the cough,

434  
00:27:18.015 --> 00:27:22.895  
safety speed must be must be, uh, there we, uh,

435  
00:27:23.955 --> 00:27:27.485  
we can select a climb speed

436  
00:27:27.595 --> 00:27:29.125  
different from the ey.

437  
00:27:30.955 --> 00:27:35.775  
So the, the climbing speed could, could be a single speed.

438  
00:27:37.285 --> 00:27:39.065  
And we introduced this new concept.

439  
00:27:39.405 --> 00:27:43.705  
Now it's quite spread in all the platform in, in, uh,

440  
00:27:43.725 --> 00:27:47.785  
in Leonard helicopters climb valve safety speed is in line

441  
00:27:47.785 --> 00:27:51.025  
with the means of compliance use all the time.

442  
00:27:51.085 --> 00:27:55.505  
The 2.5 uh, minutes of AI rating for a steeper gradient.

443  
00:27:56.005 --> 00:28:00.865  
So we are not losing time to accelerate to, we climb

444  
00:28:01.125 --> 00:28:04.185  
for, for all the period of the 2.5.

445  
00:28:04.645 --> 00:28:08.105  
And when the 2.5 has completed, you can accelerate,

446

00:28:08.105 --> 00:28:12.625  
you're still having, uh, um, power to accelerate at ey,

447  
00:28:12.715 --> 00:28:16.865  
which is the, the, the VY the performance

448  
00:28:17.165 --> 00:28:21.745  
for the climbing out and going out from, from the condition.

449  
00:28:21.965 --> 00:28:26.065  
But you can reach easily and with a steeper gradient.

450  
00:28:27.365 --> 00:28:32.105  
So again, on the the new procedure, we put the chime window,

451  
00:28:32.525 --> 00:28:34.985  
we put the ground speed, we put the pi,

452  
00:28:36.445 --> 00:28:39.415  
this coming from either we,

453  
00:28:39.795 --> 00:28:42.615  
we modified the projector, the, the project

454  
00:28:42.875 --> 00:28:44.855  
and the design inside the cockpit.

455  
00:28:45.035 --> 00:28:49.735  
So, uh, the shine window, the SS pit was uh, occluded by,

456  
00:28:49.915 --> 00:28:52.935  
by some, some, um, boxes.

457  
00:28:53.515 --> 00:28:58.395  
We remove it and we introduced API and we are using the API.

458  
00:29:03.155 --> 00:29:06.175  
So summer improvement, new subject design,

459  
00:29:06.715 --> 00:29:09.295  
new confined area, procedure technique, safety,

460  
00:29:09.445 --> 00:29:12.455  
preciseness simplicity, new climate out strategy,

461  
00:29:13.055 --> 00:29:14.855  
improved safety and simplicity.

462  
00:29:16.375 --> 00:29:19.345  
What we learn, and that this is the question from you.

463  
00:29:20.515 --> 00:29:23.035  
I get the SP performances.

464  
00:29:23.795 --> 00:29:26.115  
I choose five points different.

465  
00:29:26.225 --> 00:29:30.625  
This is the sp this is the tracker, and this is the summary.

466  
00:29:32.725 --> 00:29:35.905  
So C level high temperature,

467  
00:29:36.845 --> 00:29:40.715  
we lose 25 kilos, 1000 feet,

468  
00:29:42.145 --> 00:29:43.805  
almost high temperature.

469  
00:29:43.805 --> 00:29:48.265  
We lose 10 kilos. Beyond that, we have the same weight.

470  
00:29:50.915 --> 00:29:54.725  
What is the meaning? We haven't got time to go in, uh,

471  
00:29:54.755 --> 00:29:58.605  
into deep understand the perfectly the aerodynamic, uh,

472  
00:29:58.805 --> 00:29:59.805  
meanings on there.

473

00:30:00.505 --> 00:30:02.005

But you had to consider

474

00:30:02.775 --> 00:30:07.605

after that accident, we had to go to the top management

475

00:30:07.705 --> 00:30:11.365

and to the sales and said, look, we made

476

00:30:11.965 --> 00:30:15.725

stronger helicopter, we made simpler the, the per the,

477

00:30:16.225 --> 00:30:18.005

the maneuver we lose,

478

00:30:18.345 --> 00:30:21.325

we lost 25 kilos at sea level.

479

00:30:21.945 --> 00:30:23.845

And that was a big discussion.

480

00:30:24.505 --> 00:30:25.525

But this is helicopter

481

00:30:30.465 --> 00:30:30.625

questions.

482

00:30:40.495 --> 00:30:42.725

James by the door. Yeah, I, I'm waiting

483

00:30:42.745 --> 00:30:43.845

for, yeah, just a moment.

484

00:30:43.945 --> 00:30:46.205

I'm waiting for Nicole since two days, so

485

00:30:48.745 --> 00:30:49.745

I'm not scared.

486

00:30:50.035 --> 00:30:51.925

Yeah. Oh, I'm the first one. No pressure, no worries.

487  
00:30:51.955 --> 00:30:53.925  
Okay, so two questions. The first one is, uh,

488  
00:30:53.925 --> 00:30:57.005  
have you considered, uh, change in the one engine

489  
00:30:57.665 --> 00:31:00.365  
in operative transient limitations from the,

490  
00:31:01.385 --> 00:31:04.485  
to give more juice to the power from, from the good engine

491  
00:31:04.945 --> 00:31:07.085  
to, you know, come down with less syn rate?

492  
00:31:07.825 --> 00:31:11.045  
So changing the, the one engine limitations, uh, that you,

493  
00:31:11.145 --> 00:31:13.605  
you used to have on the legacy one? Yeah,

494  
00:31:13.745 --> 00:31:14.845  
Two seven D,

495  
00:31:15.225 --> 00:31:17.965  
the engine two 70 D has much more

496  
00:31:17.965 --> 00:31:19.405  
performance on single engine.

497  
00:31:19.825 --> 00:31:24.325  
The point is, if you change the engine, you change all the,

498  
00:31:24.325 --> 00:31:27.205  
um, uh, the requirement from the, from the certification.

499  
00:31:27.825 --> 00:31:31.325  
Uh, you, you, you had to start all the performance again.

500

00:31:31.665 --> 00:31:35.245  
So it took ages. So I said no way.

501  
00:31:35.485 --> 00:31:40.005  
I asked also why not to get, to get a twin engine

502  
00:31:40.305 --> 00:31:41.445  
and training mode.

503  
00:31:42.065 --> 00:31:46.045  
It cost. And at the, at that point, either way

504  
00:31:46.585 --> 00:31:50.165  
we changed the engine, we had to do again the performance

505  
00:31:51.025 --> 00:31:52.085  
and the low survey.

506  
00:31:52.595 --> 00:31:55.125  
That means at least one year more.

507  
00:31:55.625 --> 00:31:57.045  
And we didn't have the time

508  
00:31:57.625 --> 00:31:59.565  
that's required from the tempera mansion

509  
00:31:59.565 --> 00:32:01.405  
to be on the market, unfortunately.

510  
00:32:01.755 --> 00:32:05.445  
Okay, the second question is on the legacy 1 0 9 s. Yes.

511  
00:32:05.905 --> 00:32:08.045  
The, you know, in 2080, yes.

512  
00:32:08.045 --> 00:32:09.445  
The category S certification

513  
00:32:09.795 --> 00:32:11.365  
with the backwards maneuver Yes.

514  
00:32:11.825 --> 00:32:14.485  
Was already a very challenging, um, setup.

515  
00:32:15.185 --> 00:32:17.325  
And so that was, uh, you know, leading

516  
00:32:17.385 --> 00:32:20.245  
to the vertical takeoff from the elevated helipad.

517  
00:32:20.505 --> 00:32:22.365  
Yes. And so the question is, did you have

518  
00:32:22.365 --> 00:32:23.765  
to change also the profile?

519  
00:32:23.945 --> 00:32:25.485  
Do you still fly that profile on

520  
00:32:25.485 --> 00:32:26.485  
The vertical? No, it's the same performance

521  
00:32:26.485 --> 00:32:28.405  
for the vertical profile is

522  
00:32:28.405 --> 00:32:29.445  
the exactly the same

523  
00:32:29.445 --> 00:32:30.445  
Performance. So that didn't

524  
00:32:30.445 --> 00:32:30.925  
change that

525  
00:32:30.955 --> 00:32:31.955  
Part. It's 50 feet.

526  
00:32:31.955 --> 00:32:32.685  
Yeah. Okay.

527

00:32:32.825 --> 00:32:36.205

So you do not, I mean, whatever is the, the altitude,

528

00:32:36.385 --> 00:32:41.085

you do not gain the, the vertical speed that you cannot,

529

00:32:41.585 --> 00:32:46.365

uh, um, manage and at the end you level the helicopter

530

00:32:46.665 --> 00:32:48.325

and the, the, the,

531

00:32:48.545 --> 00:32:52.645

the skits you can just moving 3, 3, 4 feet

532

00:32:53.025 --> 00:32:55.765

and you are very good on that, on the skits.

533

00:32:55.765 --> 00:32:57.285

So the performance is the same.

534

00:32:57.485 --> 00:32:58.565

I choose this one just

535

00:32:58.565 --> 00:33:02.965

because the comparison is the only one that we, we lost, uh,

536

00:33:02.965 --> 00:33:04.005

25 kilos.

537

00:33:04.105 --> 00:33:06.965

Thanks. Welcome. Yes, sir.

538

00:33:10.255 --> 00:33:12.065

What I did after the accident, James

539

00:33:12.085 --> 00:33:17.065

Was first probably, Uh, the, uh,

540

00:33:17.565 --> 00:33:18.625

was there any concern, and,



541  
00:33:18.645 --> 00:33:19.985  
and sorry, I'm not a helicopter guy,

542  
00:33:19.985 --> 00:33:21.305  
but as you strengthen the skid,

543  
00:33:21.805 --> 00:33:23.145  
was it sort of good that it failed?

544  
00:33:23.245 --> 00:33:25.425  
Now when you strengthen the skid, are you going to chase

545  
00:33:25.425 --> 00:33:26.945  
that load into the fuselage

546  
00:33:27.005 --> 00:33:29.425  
and probably more expensive fixes?

547  
00:33:30.205 --> 00:33:31.245  
I I'm sure you looked at that.

548  
00:33:31.345 --> 00:33:33.765  
And also we do have SERP support if you need it. So,

549  
00:33:35.385 --> 00:33:36.725  
Uh, Sorry, say, say again

550  
00:33:36.755 --> 00:33:37.755  
Your question. So yeah, sorry.

551  
00:33:37.755 --> 00:33:38.245  
The, the,

552  
00:33:38.355 --> 00:33:40.685  
when you strengthened the skid after the failure Yes.

553  
00:33:40.685 --> 00:33:42.165  
With the design saddle, yes.

554

00:33:42.305 --> 00:33:44.925

Was there a concern that you are, uh, chasing

555

00:33:45.065 --> 00:33:47.445

or that load will now go up into the fuselage

556

00:33:47.945 --> 00:33:49.085

and cause more problems?

557

00:33:49.265 --> 00:33:52.645

We changed only the saddle. All the rest was good. Okay.

558

00:33:52.645 --> 00:33:57.085

Because the point is all the stress was towards the saddle.

559

00:33:57.835 --> 00:34:02.045

Okay. So that moment forward enough is totally,

560

00:34:03.415 --> 00:34:07.645

completely on, on, on the, on the load of the saddle.

561

00:34:07.785 --> 00:34:09.965

So that one was more than enough. Okay.

562

00:34:09.965 --> 00:34:13.075

Thank you sir. My turn. Thank you.

563

00:34:13.105 --> 00:34:15.515

Yeah, great presentation Giuseppe. Thank

564

00:34:15.515 --> 00:34:16.515

You. No pressure. No

565

00:34:16.515 --> 00:34:16.895

pressure.

566

00:34:17.935 --> 00:34:19.915

So between the two, uh, were you able

567

00:34:19.915 --> 00:34:22.115

to reduce the helipad size requirement

568

00:34:22.585 --> 00:34:25.235

because you're on skid and you're not sliding as much, or

569

00:34:25.235 --> 00:34:28.915

No, because I mean, the requirement is 15 times 15 in

570

00:34:28.915 --> 00:34:30.115

terms of meter, and

571

00:34:30.115 --> 00:34:33.755

that's the one is narrow and the same length.

572

00:34:33.935 --> 00:34:38.285

So it's nine meters wide and 10 meter length.

573

00:34:38.625 --> 00:34:40.725

So that is the, the standard Ali part.

574

00:34:40.945 --> 00:34:43.445

And with the wheel gear, you were able to stay within?

575

00:34:43.515 --> 00:34:46.965

Yeah, the, the, it is not the, uh, the, the wide

576

00:34:47.585 --> 00:34:49.525

and that's in use me.

577

00:34:50.225 --> 00:34:51.965

The limitation is the length.

578

00:34:53.345 --> 00:34:57.125

And again, if you notice with the wheels,

579

00:34:57.225 --> 00:34:58.365

you can stay there

580

00:34:58.585 --> 00:35:01.645

and most of the customer, when they, they doing

581

00:35:01.745 --> 00:35:03.365  
for training, they touch the,

582  
00:35:03.365 --> 00:35:05.365  
the pads in the back, no problem for that.

583  
00:35:05.465 --> 00:35:06.605  
And we touch that.

584  
00:35:07.265 --> 00:35:09.765  
But the point is, on the skids, you had

585  
00:35:09.765 --> 00:35:11.085  
to leave the helicopter and at

586  
00:35:11.085 --> 00:35:12.845  
that point you're still having that speed.

587  
00:35:12.985 --> 00:35:15.405  
You, you, you cannot imagine manage otherwise.

588  
00:35:15.625 --> 00:35:17.405  
On the only breaks is the collective.

589  
00:35:17.465 --> 00:35:19.725  
As soon as you touch down, you lower the collect.

590  
00:35:19.785 --> 00:35:24.365  
But uh, there's same sort of limitation

591  
00:35:24.505 --> 00:35:26.805  
to stop the helicoptering somehow. Thank

592  
00:35:26.845 --> 00:35:27.845  
You. Yeah.

593  
00:35:27.845 --> 00:35:29.575  
Yeah.

594  
00:35:30.535 --> 00:35:32.535  
I haven't done anything for the accident.

595

00:35:33.275 --> 00:35:35.455

So after the accident, I haven't done anything.

596

00:35:35.555 --> 00:35:38.325

So I went for dinner with my wife, nothing.

597

00:35:38.635 --> 00:35:41.405

Okay, good, good.

598

00:35:41.405 --> 00:35:44.325

Another one I told, I told you, uh, at dinner,

599

00:35:44.785 --> 00:35:49.765

the other one on 2021, my, my, my wife was pregnant.

600

00:35:49.985 --> 00:35:51.685

It was with me. I was in Spain.

601

00:35:52.285 --> 00:35:55.125

I, I actually crashed completely.

602

00:35:55.325 --> 00:35:59.605

I destroyed the helicopter. That was much more complicated.

603

00:36:00.385 --> 00:36:01.725

Do I have to find out?

604

00:36:02.205 --> 00:36:05.005

I send him a message thanks to technology

605

00:36:05.705 --> 00:36:07.445

and he understood immediately.

606

00:36:07.665 --> 00:36:11.565

So start, um, having the, the problem with the,

607

00:36:11.795 --> 00:36:14.005

with the kids and went to the hospital.

608

00:36:14.605 --> 00:36:18.205  
Hospital. Even if I said I'm okay for me as soon

609  
00:36:18.205 --> 00:36:20.285  
as possible, it goes straight to the hospital.

610  
00:36:21.255 --> 00:36:22.805  
Thank you very much. Any questions?